

Foothills Forest
 Box 6330
 Hinton, Alberta
 T7V 1X6

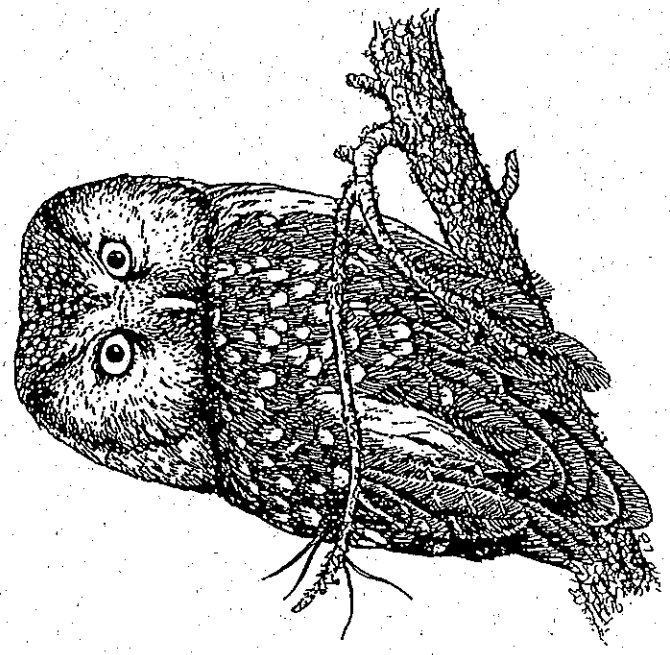


MODEL FOREST NETWORK
 RESEAU DE FORÊTS MODÈLES

THE MODEL FOREST NETWORK
 Foothills Forest is one of ten large-scale productive sites that represent six of the eight major forest regions of Canada. As part of the Partners in Sustainable Development of Forests Program established by Canada's Green Plan, the Model Forest Network will demonstrate how forest ecosystems can be managed in the real world recognizing the interrelationships between the many values and uses of the forest.
 Sponsored by Weldwood of Canada Limited, the Forest Technology School and the Alberta Department of Environmental Protection, Foothills Forest is managed by a ten-member Board of Directors. The Board is committed to promoting and developing partnerships in forest management which combine social, environmental and economic elements. Funding is provided by the Canadian Forest Service, the three sponsors and numerous other cooperating agencies.

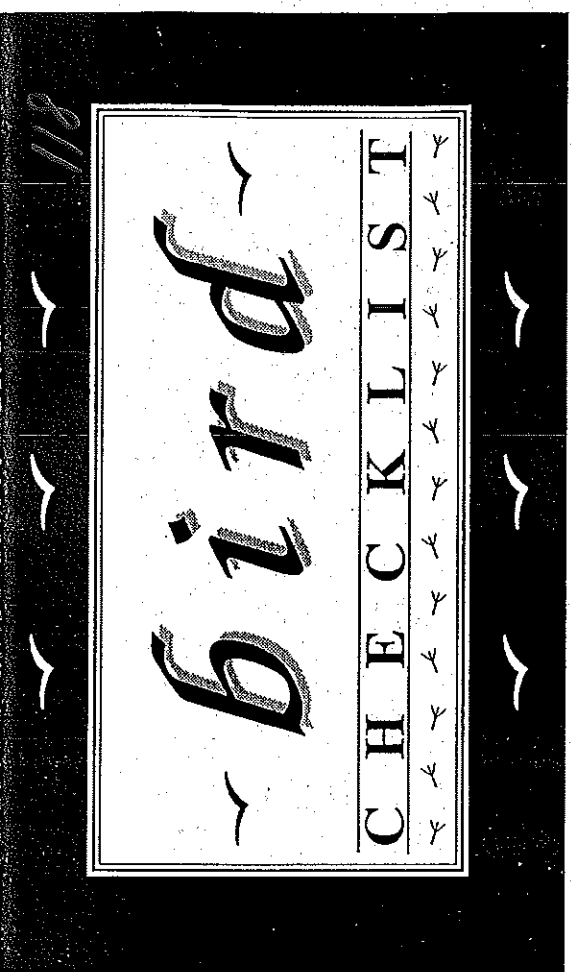
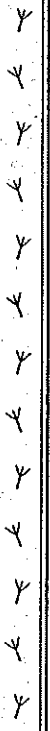


FOOTHILLS FOREST



bird

CHECKLIST



Foothills Forest Bird Checklist

Welcome to Foothills Forest! We are home to over 200 bird species. In some wilder areas humans are really "guests". To enhance enjoyment for yourself, other guests and permanent residents, please stay on trails, don't feed the wildlife and leave with nothing but pictures, good times and litter. Respect the needs of all animals for security — if they are disturbed or uneasy, always back away.

The area covered is the Weldwood Forest Management Agreement Area from near Grande Cache in the north to Cadomin-Robb in the south; from Willmore Wilderness and Jasper National Park in the west through the Cache Perrotte Forest toward Edson. A great range of elevations, combined with variations in topography and climate as well as the area's fire history and industrial activity such as mining and logging, has created a complex mosaic of vegetation and a variety of habitats. These factors combined are responsible for the large numbers of birds in the region. Many species are close to their range and migrants are very common. Due to the extreme variability in climate, a species may be present one year but not others. The area is thus tremendously exciting for novice and experienced birders alike.

This list of species represents initial efforts to survey those birds found in the area. Subsequent revisions will undoubtedly add, subtract or change the status of various birds as more information comes to light. Of particular interest is information involving birds not presently on the checklist, rare and accidental species presently listed, sightings implying a change of status (eg. nesting for a migratory bird) and spring and fall records to help confirm arrival/departure dates. Send your observations (with descriptions, dates and photos) to:

Foothills Forest
Box 6330
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Phone: (403) 865-8330

Your participation is greatly appreciated.

[Lapland Longspur]	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	R	ARC	R		GF, SH
Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	R	ARC	C	C	GF, SH
Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus*</i>	C/A	A	C		WET
Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta(*)</i>	R	U	R/U		GF, SS
Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	Um	R			WET, RS, GF
Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus(*)</i>	Cm	?R	Um	?	RF, RS, MSK
Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus*</i>	U	C	U	?	EDG, WET, U
Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>			R	R	EDG, WET, SH
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater*</i>	C	A	C		EDG, GF, RF, U
Northern Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula(*)</i>	U	U			EDG, RF, D
Rosy Finch	<i>Leucosticte arctoa(*)</i>	C	ARC	A	ACC	ALP, GF, CN
Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator*</i>	U	U	U	U	MA, EDG, CF, M
Purple Finch	<i>Carpodacus purpureus(*)</i>		C			EDG, FOR, U
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra*</i>	C	C	C	C	MA, CF
White-winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera*</i>	C	C	C	C	MA, EDG, CF, M
Common Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea(*)</i>	C	ARC	U	C	EDG, SS, D
Hoary Redpoll	<i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>	Rm	ARC	R	?	SS
Pine Siskin	<i>Carduelis pinus*</i>	C	A	C	C	EDG, M, CF
American Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis tristis (*)</i>		U			EDG, GF, SS
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus*</i>	C	C	C	C	EDG, M, CF, RF
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus* I</i>	C	C	C	C	EDG, U, CN

Occasional visitors for which detailed information is lacking include:

American White Pelican	Buff-Breasted Sandpiper	Eurasian Wigeon	Gyr Falcon	Rufous-sided Towhee
Arctic Loon	Burrowing Owl	Ferruginous Hawk	Harris' Sparrow	Sabine's Gull
Band-tailed Pigeon	Canada Warbler	Forster's tern	House Finch	Sanderling
Black-bellied Plover	Cassin's Finch	Gray-cheeked Thrush	Lesser Golden Plover	Wandering Tattler
Black-headed Grosbeak	Chestnut-collared Longspur	Greater Scaup	Long-Tailed Jaeger	Western Kingbird
Black-legged Kittiwake	Double-crested Cormorant	Green-backed Heron	Pacific Loon	Western Sandpiper
Bobolink	Dunlin	Wood Duck	Parasitic Jaeger	Wood Duck
Brown Thrasher	Eskimo Curlew	Green-winged Teal	Pygmy Nuthatch	Yellow Rail

This checklist contains 227 bird species recorded from the area, arranged by Order. Ten of them are unusual sightings for this locale and more distributional information is needed. Three are non-native species. Common names of birds conform to the AOU Checklists of North American Birds and the Atlas of Breeding Birds of Alberta.

Explanation of Symbols used in Checklist

Abundance or frequency of occurrence in suitable habitat. Chance of a species being seen on a field trip to its proper habitat during correct season by a competent birder listed in brackets.

- A - abundant; can almost always be seen in season, often in large numbers
- ACC - accidental; a documented sighting but species is out of its range (or season)
- ARC - normally summers in the arctic
- BL - on National Audubon Blue List
- C - common; usually seen in season, generally in moderate numbers
- I - introduced (i.e. non-native)
- m - migratory in this area at this time
- R - rare; seen on a few occasions each year, difficult to find
- RL - on Canadian Red List
- U - uncommon; often seen, but unlikely to be found daily; low numbers/density
- V - vulnerable (after COSEWIC 1993)
- VR - very rare; normally absent; may not be seen every year
- * - breeding in the area
- (*) - possibly breeding (unconfirmed)
- [] - unusual recording; more information needed

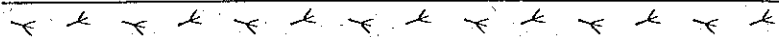
Habitat Types

- ALP - Alpine
- BN - Burrow nester
- CF - Coniferous forest
- CLN - Cliff nester
- CN - Cavity nester
- CVN - Cave nester
- D - Deciduous Woodland
- EDG - Edge
- FOR - All forest types
- GF - Grass, forbs; meadows
- M - Mixedwood forest
- MA - Mature forest
- MSK - Muskeg
- OW - Open water
- RF - Riparian - Forest
- RS - Riparian - Shrub
- SH - Shore
- SS - Shrub, sapling
- U - Urban
- WET - Wetlands - ponds, fens, marshes

If many habitats are utilized, only those commonly used are listed.

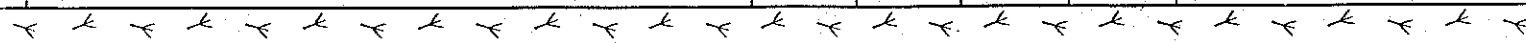
HABITAT	WINTER	FALL	SUMMER	SPRING	Species Name
EDG, MA, CF, M	C/U	A	C	C	<i>Dendroica coronata</i> *
EDG, MA, CF, M	?	R	R	?U	<i>Dendroica townsendi</i> *
CF, M		U	U	U	<i>Dendroica virens</i> (*)
MASK, RS, SS	?m	VR	?m	?m	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>
MA, EDG, CF, M		VR	?m	?m	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>
MA, EDG, CF, M		U	U	U	<i>Dendroica striata</i> *
D, M, RS, MSK	?m	VR	?m	?m	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>
RS, M, D		U	U	U	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i> *
MA, D, M		C	C	C	<i>Selurus aurocapillus</i> *
RS, WET		U	U	U	<i>Selurus noveboracensis</i> *
D, M, RF		R	R	R	<i>Oporornis agilis</i> *
EDG, SS, RS, D		R	R	R	<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i> *
EDG, RS, MSK, WET		U	C	C	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i> *
RS, ALP, GF		R	C	R	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i> *
EDG, RF			C	R	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i> *
EDG, RF			U	?R	<i>Phœnicurus ludovicianus</i> *
[Lazuli Bunting]			VR		<i>Passerina amoena</i>
American Tree Sparrow		m	ARC	m	<i>Spizella arborea</i>
Chipping Sparrow		R	A	U	<i>Spizella passerina</i> *
Clay-colored Sparrow		U	U	U	<i>Spizella pallida</i> *
Brewer's Sparrow		??	U	??	<i>Spizella breweri</i> *
Vesper Sparrow		??	R	??	<i>Poœetes gramineus</i> (*)
Savannah Sparrow		C	A	C	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i> *
Le Conte's Sparrow			R		<i>Passerella iliaca</i> *
Fox Sparrow		U	C	U	<i>Melospiza melodia</i> *
Song Sparrow		R	R	R	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i> *
Lincoln's Sparrow		C	C	U	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>
Swamp Sparrow		??	R	??	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i> *
White-throated Sparrow		R	C	R	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i> *
Golden-crowned Sparrow		U	C	C	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i> *
White-crowned Sparrow		C	A	C	<i>Junco hyemalis</i> *
Dark-eyed Junco		A	A	C	

Bird Checklist



		SPRING	SUMMER	FALL	WINTER	HABITAT
GAVIIFORMES: LOONS						
Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i> * BL	C	C	C	?	OW, SH
PODICIPEDIFORMES: GREBES						
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Rm	R	Rm		OW, WET
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i> BL	Um	R	?Um		WET, D
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i> * BL	C	U	C		OW
Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	Um	U	Um		WET
Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i> BL	Cm		Cm		OW
CICONIIFORMES: HERONS, IBISES AND STORKS						
[American Bittern]	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i> BL	R	U	?		WET, MSK
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i> BL	?	R	?		OW, RF
ANSERIFORMES: SWANS, GEESE AND DUCKS						
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	Cm	ARC	Cm		OW, WET
Trumpeter Swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i> (*) V BL	U	U	U		OW
Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	?m	ARC	?m		OW, GF
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i> *	A	A	A	C	SH, OW, GF, WET
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i> *	C	C	C		OW, WET, RF
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> *	C	A	A	C	GF, OW, WET
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i> (*)	Um	?U	C/Um		GF, OW, WET
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i> *	Um	?	Um		WET, SH
[Cinnamon Teal]	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	?	U			WET, SH
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Um	?C	Um		WET, OW
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	U	?R	?		SH, GF, WET
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i> *	C	R/C	U		GF, OW, WET
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i> BL	Um	?	Um		OW, WET
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	Um	?	Rm		WET
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i> (*)	Cm	R	Cm		WET, MSK
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i> *	C	C	C		GF, WET
Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i> (*)BL	U	U	R		RF, OW

Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i> *	C	C	C	U	CF, M, CN
White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i> *	C	C	C	C	MA, FOR, U
Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i> *	U	C	C	U	MA, FOR, CN
[Rock Wren]	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i> (*)		VR			GF, ALP, CVN, CLN
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i> *	VR	R	VR		EDG, FOR, SS, U, CN
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i> *	U	C	U		RF, CF
[Marsh Wren]	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>		VR			WET
American Dipper	<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i> *	U	U	U	U	ALP, RS
Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i> * BL	C	C	C	C	MA, CF, M
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i> *	C	C	C	?	?CF, M, MSK
Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i> *	U	C	U		EDG, GF, CN
Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i> *	U	C	U	VR	EDG, CF
Veery	<i>Hylocichla fuscescens</i> (*)		VR	?		D, SS, RS
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i> *		C	?		EDG, RF, SS
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i> *		ARC	Um		MA, RF
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i> *	C	C/A	C	?	EDG, SS, GF, U
Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i> *	U	C	U		MA, RF, CF
Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>		R			SS, RS, GF
American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i> *	Rm	?C	Rm		ALP, GF, RIP
Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i> *	C	C	C	C	EDG, CF, M, SS
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedorum</i> *	?U	C	C	?U	EDG, RF, U
Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	Um		Um	?	EDG, SS, MSK
European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> * I	C	A	A	C	EDG, GF, RF, U, CN
Solitary Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i> *		C	C	U	EDG, CF
Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i> *	C	C	C		MA, D, RS, U
Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i> *		U			EDG, SS, D, M
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i> *		C			EDG, MA, D, RS
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i> *		C	?		D, M, RS, MSK
Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Vermivora celata</i> *	U	C			RS, SS, D
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i> * BL		C			RS, GF, SS
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i> *		VR			EDG, CF, M, MSK
Cape May Warbler	<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>	?m	R	?m		EDG, RF



HABITAT	WINTER	FALL	SUMMER	SPRING		
MA, EDG, M, CN	U	U	U	U	Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus*</i>
					PASSERIFORMES: PERCHING BIRDS	
EDG, RF, CF					Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus borealis*</i> BL
EDG, RF					Western Wood Peewee	<i>Contopus sordidus*</i>
EDG, RF, CF					Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris*</i>
MSK, CF, SS					Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alinum*</i>
RS, SS, MSK					Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii*</i> BL
GF, RS, SS					Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus*</i> BL
EDG, D, M					Hammond's Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax hammondi*</i>
MA, EDG, ALP					Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax oberholseri*</i>
EDG, CF, RF					Cordilleran Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>
EDG, RF, SS					Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe*</i> BL
EDG, RF, SS, CLN					Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>
GF					Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus*</i>
EDG, GF, RS, WET					Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris*</i> (?)
GF, D, ALP					Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor*</i>
MA, RF, CN					Violet-green Swallow	<i>Tachycineta thalassina*</i>
RF, GF, CN					Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis*</i> (?)
GF, RS, ALP, BN					Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia*</i>
GF, RS, WET, BN					Clim Swallow	<i>Hirundo pyrrhonota*</i> BL
GF, WET, U, CLN					Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica*</i>
GF, WET, U, CLN					Gray Jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis*</i>
MA, M, CF					Steller's Jay	<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>
EDG, ALP, CF					Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata*</i>
D, M, U					Clark's Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga columbiana*</i>
EDG, ALP, CF					Black-billed Magpie	<i>Pica pica*</i>
EDG, RS					American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos*</i>
EDG, GF, RF					Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax*</i>
EDG, SH, ALP, CVN					Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Parus atricapillus*</i>
EDG, D, M, CN					Mountain Chickadee	<i>Parus gambeli*</i>
CF, M, CN					Boreal Chickadee	<i>Parus hudsonicus*</i>
CF, D, SS					Chestnut-backed Chickadee	<i>Parus rufescens*</i> (?)
OW					Oldsquaw	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>
WET, MSK					Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>
OW					White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>
OW					Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula*</i> (?)
OW, RF, MSK, WET, CN					Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica*</i>
OW, RF, ALP, CN					Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola*</i>
OW, RF, WET, CN					Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus*</i> (?)
OW, RF, CN					Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser*</i>
OW, RF, CN					Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>
GF, RS, MSK					Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>
OW, RF, GF					Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus*</i> BL
OW, RF					Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus*</i> BL
EDG, GF, WET					Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus*</i> (?) BL
EDG, SH, FOR					Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter sitatus*</i>
EDG, GF, RF					Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii*</i> V BL RL
EDG, M, D					Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis*</i> BL
EDG, GF, D, M					[Broad-winged Hawk]	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>
EDG, GF, D					[Swainson's Hawk]	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i> BL
EDG, GF, FOR					Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis*</i>
EDG, GF, WET					Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>
GF, WET					Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos*</i> BL
RF, ALP, EDG					American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius*</i>
EDG, GF, U, CN					Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius*</i> BL
EDG, GF, RF, U					Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i> V BL RL
EDG, GF, WET, CN					[Prairie Falcon]	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>
GF, RS, CLN					GALLIFORMES: PHEASANTS, GROUSE AND ALLIES	
EDG, GF					Gray Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix*</i> I
EDG, M, MSK					Spruce Grouse	<i>Dendragapus canadensis*</i>
EDG, ALP, GF, CF					Blue Grouse	<i>Dendragapus obscurus*</i> (?)
ALP, GF, RS					[Willow Ptarmigan]	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>
ALP, GF					[White-tailed Ptarmigan]	<i>Lagopus leucurus*</i>

		SPRING	SUMMER	FALL	WINTER	HABITAT
Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus*</i>	C	C	C	U	EDG, M, D, RS
[Sharp-tailed Grouse]	<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus* BL</i>	Um	C	C	U	GF, EDG, MSK
GRUIFORMES: COOTS, CRANES AND RAILS						
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina (*)</i>	?	U			WET, RS
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana (*)</i>	Cm	R	C/Am		OW, WET, RS, MSK
Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis* BL</i>	Um	R	Um		RS, GF, MSK
CHARADRIIFORMES: SHOREBIRDS, GULLS AND ALLIES						
Semi-palmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	U	ARC	VR		OW, SH, RS
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus*</i>	U	C	C		GF, RF, SH
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca*</i>	C	U	C		RS, WET, MSK
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes*</i>	U	U	C		SH, WET, MSK
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria*</i>	Um	U	Cm		SH, RF, MSK
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia*</i>	C	C	C		SH, WET, GF
[Upland Sandpiper]	<i>Bartramia longicauda(*) BL</i>	R	R	R		GF
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	Cm		ARC	Cm	SH, GF
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	Um	ARC	Cm		SH, WET
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	?	ARC	?C		SH, GF
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	Cm	ARC	Cm		GF, WET, SH
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	?	ARC			SH, WET, MSK
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	Rm	?ARC	Um		WET, GF, MSK
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	R	ARC	R		SH, WET
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago*</i>	C	C	C		GF, RS, WET
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor (*)</i>	?m	R	?m		WET
Red-Necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	?	ARC	?		WET
Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>	R(m)	U	?		GF, WET
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Larus philadelphia(*)</i>	Rm	R	Rm		RF, MSK, SH
Mew Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	Cm	ARC	Cm		WET, OW
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	C	C	C		SH, GF, OW, WET
California Gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>	Um	C	Cm		GF, OW, WET
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Rm	ARC	Rm		OW, GF, SH
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo BL</i>	Um	?	Um		OW, GF, WET
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger(*) BL</i>	Rm	U	Rm		RS, GF, WET

COLUMBIFORMES: PIGEONS, DOVES AND ALLIES						
Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia* I</i>	C	C	C	C	GF, U
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura(*)</i>	R	R	R	R	EDG, D, CF, GF
STRIGIFORMES: OWLS						
Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus*</i>	R	C	R	R	EDG, RF
Snowy Owl	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>	Rm	m	VR	VR	GF, WET, SH, OW
Northern Hawk-Owl	<i>Surnia ulula*</i>	C	C	C	C	EDG, M, CF, CN
Northern Pygmy Owl	<i>Glaucidium gnoma*</i>	U	C	U	U	EDG, M, CF, CN
Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia*</i>	R	R/U	R/U	R	MA, RF, CN
Great Gray Owl	<i>Strix nebulosa*</i>	U	U	U	U	EDG, RF
Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus*</i>	m	R	Um		EDG, RF, GF
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus* BL</i>	m	R	Um		GF, WET
Boreal Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus* BL</i>	Rm	R	R	?	CF, M, MSK, CN
Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus*</i>	?U	U	U	?	MA, RF, CN
CAPRIMULGIFORMES: GOATSUCKERS AND ALLIES						
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor(*) BL</i>	m	U	Rm		GF, EDG, U
APODIFORMES: SWIFTS AND HUMMINGBIRDS						
Black Swift	<i>Cypseloides niger(*)</i>		C			ALP, GF
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris BL</i>		R			EDG, SS, GF
Calliope Hummingbird	<i>Stellula calliope(*)</i>		R			EDG, ALP, SS, GF
Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus(*)</i>	U	U	VR		SS, GF, EDG, ALP
CORACIIFORMES: KINGFISHER						
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle alcyon*</i>	C	C	C		OW, RF, BN
PICIFORMES: WOODPECKERS						
Lewis's Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis(*) BL</i>	?	VR	?	VR	EDG, CF, M
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius*</i>	Cm	C	Cm		EDG, RF, CN
Red-naped Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i>	VR	VR	VR		D, M
Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens*</i>	U	U	U	U	D, M, SS, CN
Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus* BL</i>	U	U	U	U	EDG, FOR, CN
Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides tridactylus* BL</i>	U	U	U	U	MA, EDG, MSK, CN
Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus* BL</i>	U	U	U	U	EDG, M, CF, CN
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus*</i>	Cm	C	Cm	VR	EDG, GF, FOR, CN